### Grade 4

## **Scientific Inquiry**

**Standard 4-1**: The student will demonstrate an understanding of scientific inquiry, including the processes, skills, and mathematical thinking necessary to conduct a simple scientific investigation.

Indicat	tors	PLT Activities
4-1.1	Classify observations as	□ 4bd Sounds Around □ 46 Schoolyard Safari
	either quantitative or	$\Box$ 14 Renewable or Not? $\Box$ 47 Are Vacant Lots
	qualitative	□ 21b Adopt A Tree Vacant?
		□ 22bv Trees as □ 48 Field, Forest, and
		Habitats Stream
		$\square$ 23 The Fallen Log $\square$ 64 Looking at Leaves
		$\Box$ 24 Nature's Recyclers $\Box$ 65 bursting Buds
		□ 38 Every Drop Counts □ 70a Soil Stories
		• 41 How Plants Grow
		□ 42 Sunlight and □ 76 Tree Cookies
		Shades of Green
		$\Box$ 43 Have Seeds, Will $\Box$ 78 Signs of Fall
		Travel 🛛 81ab Living with Fire
		□ 44 Water Wonders
4-1.2	Use appropriate	• 41 How Plants Grow
	instruments and tools	□ 42 Sunlight and Shades of Green
	(including a compass, an	□ 47 Are Vacant Lots Vacant?
	anemometer, mirrors, and	• 48 Field, Forest, and Stream
	a prism) safely and	• 67 How Big is Your Tree?
	accurately when	□ 70a Soil Stories
	conducting simple	□ 77 Trees in Trouble
	investigations	
4-1.3	Summarize the	• 41 How Plants Grow
	characteristics of a simple	$\Box$ 42 Sunlight and Shades of Green
	scientific investigation	□ 48 Field, Forest, and Stream
	that represent a fair test	□ 70a Soil Stories
	(including a question that	$\Box$ 77 Trees in Trouble
	identifies the problem, a	
	prediction that indicates a	
	possible outcome, a	
	process that tests one	
	manipulated variable at a	
	time, and results that are	
	communicated and	
	explained).	

• Standard Fully Addressed

Indicators		PLT Activities		
4-1.4	Distinguish among observations, predictions, and inferences.	□2 Get in Touch with Trees□47 Are Vacant Lots Vacant?□4bd Sounds Around □□48 Field, Forest, and Stream□14 Renewable or Not?□48 Field, Forest, and Stream□21b Adopt A Tree □□69 Forest for the Trees□22bv Trees as 		
4-1.5	Recognize the correct placement of variables on a line graph.			
4-1.6	Construct and interpret diagrams, tables, and graphs made from recorded measurements and observations.	<ul> <li>□ 4bd Sounds Around</li> <li>□ 14 Renewable or Not?</li> <li>□ 15 A Few Of My Favorite Things</li> <li>● 16 Pass The Plants, Please</li> <li>□ 21b Adopt A Tree</li> <li>□ 21b Adopt A Tree</li> <li>□ 22bv Trees as Habitats</li> <li>□ 23 The Fallen Log</li> <li>□ 23 The Fallen Log</li> <li>□ 25 Birds and Worms</li> <li>□ 38 Every Drop Counts</li> <li>□ 44 Water Wonders</li> <li>□ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>□ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>□ 47 Are Vacant Lots Vacant?</li> <li>□ 48 Field, Forest, and Stream</li> <li>□ 67 How Big is Your Tree?</li> <li>□ 69 Forest for the Trees</li> <li>□ 70a Soil Stories</li> <li>□ 73 Waste Watchers</li> <li>□ 76 Tree Cookies</li> <li>□ 77 Trees in Trouble</li> </ul>		
4-1.7	Use appropriate safety procedures when conducting investigations.	<ul> <li>2 Get in Touch with Trees</li> <li>24 Nature's Recyclers</li> <li>46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>47 Are Vacant Lots Vacant?</li> <li>48 Field, Forest, and Stream</li> <li>81ab Living with Fire</li> </ul>		

Standard Fully Addressed
 Standard Partially Addressed or Reinforced

### **Organisms and Their Environments**

**Standard 4-2:** The student will demonstrate an understanding of the characteristics and patterns of behavior that allow organisms to survive in their own distinct environments. (Life Science)

Indicate	ors	PLT Activities
4-2.1	Classify organisms into major groups (including plants or animals, flowering or non-flowering plants, and vertebrates [fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals] or invertebrates) according to their physical characteristics	<ul> <li>2 Get in Touch with Trees</li> <li>31 Plant a Tree</li> <li>32 A Forest of Man Uses</li> <li>6b Picture This!</li> <li>43 Have Seeds, With Travel</li> <li>8 The Forest of S.T. 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>8 The Forest of S.T. 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>9 Planet Diversity</li> <li>10 Charting diversity</li> <li>13b We All Need Trees</li> <li>20 Environmental Exchange Box</li> <li>21b Adopt a Tree</li> <li>22bv Trees as Habitats</li> <li>23*</li> <li>24*</li> <li>27 Every Tree for Itself</li> <li>76 Tree Cookies</li> <li>77 Trees in Trouble</li> <li>88 Life on the Edge</li> </ul>
4-2.2	Explain how the characteristics of distinct environments (including swamps, rivers and streams, tropical rain forests, deserts, and the polar regions) influence the variety of organisms in each. Explain how humans and	<ul> <li>6b Picture This!</li> <li>7 Habitat Pen Pals</li> <li>8 The Forest of S.T. Shrew</li> <li>9 Planet Diversity</li> <li>10 Charting Diversity</li> <li>20 Environmental Exchange Box</li> <li>21b Adopt a Tree</li> <li>22bv Trees as Habitats</li> <li>23 The Fallen Log</li> <li>3 Peppermint Beetle</li> <li>24 Nature's Recyclers</li> </ul>
	other animals use their senses and sensory organs to detect signals from the environment and how their behaviors are influenced by these signals.	<ul> <li>4bd Sounds Around</li> <li>25 Birds and Worms</li> <li>8 The Forest of S.T.</li> <li>27 Every Tree for Itsel</li> <li>21 Pratate 5 Receiver of S.T.</li> <li>25 Birds and Worms</li> <li>27 Every Tree for Itsel</li> <li>41 How Plants Grow</li> <li>10 Charting Diversity</li> <li>88 Life on the Edge</li> <li>11 Can It Be Real?</li> </ul>

• Standard Fully Addressed

Indicators		PLT Activities		
4-2.4	Distinguish between the characteristics of an organism that are inherited and those that are acquired over time	<ul> <li>3 Peppermint Beetle</li> <li>9 Planet Diversity</li> <li>10 Charting Diversity</li> <li>11 Can It Be Real?</li> <li>24 Nature's Recyclers</li> </ul>		
4-2.5	Explain how an organism's patterns of behavior are related to its environment (including the kinds and the number of other organisms present, the availability of food and other resources, and the physical characteristics of the environment).	<ul> <li>☐ 3 Peppermint Beetle</li> <li>☐ 41 How Plants Grow</li> <li>☐ 6b Picture This!</li> <li>☐ 45 Web of Life</li> <li>☐ 7 Habitat Pen Pals</li> <li>☐ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>☐ 8 The Forest of S.T.</li> <li>☐ 47 Are Vacant Lots</li> <li>Shrew</li> <li>☐ 9 Planet Diversity</li> <li>☐ 48 Field, Forest, and</li> <li>☐ 10 Charting Diversity</li> <li>☐ 11 Can It Be Real?</li> <li>☐ 22bv Trees As Habitats</li> <li>☐ 23 The Fallen Log</li> <li>☐ 24 Nature's Recyclers</li> <li>☐ 27 Every Tree for Itself</li> <li>☐ 41 How Plants Grow</li> <li>☐ 45 Web of Life</li> <li>☐ 45 Web of Life</li> <li>☐ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>☐ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>☐ 47 Are Vacant Lots</li> <li>Vacant?</li> <li>☐ 48 Field, Forest, and</li> <li>Stream</li> <li>☐ 79 Tree Lifecycle</li> <li>☐ 80 Nothing Succeeds</li> <li>☐ Like Succession</li> <li>☐ 88 Life on the Edge</li> </ul>		
4-2.6	Explain how organisms cause changes in their environment.	<ul> <li>☐ 6b Picture This!</li> <li>☐ 46 Schoolyard Safari</li> <li>☐ 7 Habitat Pen Pals</li> <li>☐ 47 Are Vacant Lots</li> <li>☐ 8 The Forest Of S.T. Shrew</li> <li>☐ 9 Planet Diversity</li> <li>☐ 10 Charting Diversity</li> <li>☐ 69 Forest for the Trees</li> <li>☐ 30 Three Cheers for Trees</li> <li>☐ 30 Three Cheers for</li> <li>☐ 79 Tree Lifecycle</li> <li>☐ 30 Three Cheers for</li> <li>☐ 79 Tree Lifecycle</li> <li>[☐ 30 Three Cheers for</li> <li>☐ 79 Tree Lifecycle</li> <li>[☐ 36 Pollution Search</li> <li>[☐ 36 Pollution Search</li> <li>[☐ 45 Web of Life</li> <li>[] 90 Native Ways</li> </ul>		

Standard Fully Addressed
 Standard Partially Addressed or Reinforced

# Astronomy

**Standard 4-3:** The student will demonstrate an understanding of the properties, movements, and locations of objects in the solar system. (Earth Science)

Indicate	ors	PLT Activities
4-3.1	Recall that Earth is one of many planets in the solar system that orbit the Sun	
4-3.2	Compare the properties (including the type of surface and atmosphere) and the location of Earth to the Sun, which is a star, and the Moon.	
4-3.3	Explain how the Sun affects Earth.	<ul> <li>28 Air Plants</li> <li>49bc Tropical Treehouse</li> <li>42 Sunlight and Shades of Green</li> <li>48 Field, Forest, and Stream</li> </ul>
4-3.4	Explain how the tilt of Earth's axis and the revolution around the Sun results in the seasons of the year	<ul><li>□ 65 Bursting Buds</li><li>□ 78 Signs of Fall</li></ul>
4-3.5	Explain how the rotation of Earth results in day and night.	
4-3.6	Illustrate the phases of the Moon and the Moon's effect on ocean tides.	□ 67 How Big Is Your Tree?
4-3.7	Interpret the change in the length of shadows during the day in relation to the position of the Sun in the sky	
4-3.8	Recognize the purpose of telescopes	

#### Weather

# **Standard 4-4:** The student will demonstrate an understanding of weather patterns and phenomena. (Earth Science)

Indicators		PLT Activities
4-4.1	Summarize the processes of the water	□ 38 Every Drop Counts
	cycle (including evaporation,	• 44 Water Wonders
	condensation, precipitation, and	□ 48 Field, Forest, and Stream
	runoff).	□ 49ab Tropical Treehouse
		□ 73 Waste Watchers

• Standard Fully Addressed

Indicate	ors	PLT Activities	
4-4.2	Classify clouds according to their three basic types (cumulus, cirrus, and stratus) and summarize how clouds form.	□ 44 Water Wonders	
4-4.3	Compare daily and seasonal changes in weather conditions (including wind speed and direction, precipitation, and temperature) and patterns.	<ul> <li>44 Water Wonders</li> <li>49ab Tropical Treehouse</li> <li>78 Signs of Fall</li> </ul>	
4-4.4	Summarize the conditions and effects of severe weather phenomena (including thunderstorms, hurricanes, and tornadoes) and related safety concerns.		
4-4.5	Carry out the procedures for data collecting and measuring weather conditions (including wind speed and direction, precipitation, and temperature) by using appropriate tools and instruments.		
4-4.6	Predict weather from data collected through observation and measurements.		

# **Properties of Light and Electricity**

**Standard 4-5:**The student will demonstrate an understanding of the properties of light and electricity. (Physical Science)

Indicate	ors	PLT Activities
4-5.1	Summarize the basic properties of	□ 42 Sunlight and Shades of Green
	light (including brightness and colors).	□ 78 Signs of Fall
4-5.2	Illustrate the fact that light, as a form of energy, is made up of many different colors.	
4-5.3	Summarize how light travels and explain what happens when it strikes an object (including reflection, refraction, and absorption).	

• Standard Fully Addressed

Indicate	ors	PLT Activities
4-5.4	Compare how light behaves when it strikes transparent, translucent, and opaque materials.	
4-5.5	Explain how electricity, as a form of energy, can be transformed into other forms of energy (including light, heat, and sound).	<ul><li>39bc Energy Sleuths</li><li>53a On the Move</li></ul>
4-5.6	Summarize the functions of the components of complete circuits (including wire, switch, battery, and light bulb).	
4-5.7	Illustrate the path of electric current in series and parallel circuits	
4-5.8	Classify materials as either conductors or insulators of electricity	
4-5.9	Summarize the properties of magnets and electromagnets (including polarity, attraction/repulsion, and strength).	
4-5.10	Summarize the factors that affect the strength of an electromagnet	

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